

Curriculum Vitae (September 2025)

Name: GRAVEL, Nicolas
Date and place of birth: April 21, 1964, Accra, Ghana
Citizenships: Canadian and French
Professional Address: Aix-Marseille Université
Aix-Marseille School of Economics
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University Degrees

- **French Agrégation externe** (Economics), (4th rank) May 2000
- **Ph. D.** (Economics), Univ. of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, Nov. 1993.
- **M. Sc.** (Economics), Univ. de Montréal, Montreal, Canada, Aug. 1989.
- **B. Sc.**, (political science and economics), University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada (Aug. 1986).

Post-doctoral professional experience

- Sept. 2021- present **Professor**, Aix-Marseille Univ. (France)
- Sept. 2017 – Aug. 2021 **Director**, Centre de Sciences Humaines, Delhi (India).
- Sept. 2007 – Aug. 2017 **Professor**, Aix-Marseille Univ. & director of GREQAM (Jan. 2012-August 2017).
- Sept. 2004 – Aug. 2007 **Researcher**, Centre de Sciences Humaines, Delhi (India)
- Oct. 2002 – Aug. 2004 **Professor**, Univ. Aix-Marseille II (France) & researcher at GREQAM.
- Sept. 2000-Oct. 2002 **Professor**, Univ. Montpellier III (France) & researcher at GREQAM.
- Sept. 1994-Sept. 2000 **Maître de Conférences**, Univ. Cergy-Pontoise (France) & researcher at THEMA.
- June 1993 – Dec. 1994 **Assistant professor**, University of Sherbrooke (Canada)
- Oct. 1993 - June 1994 **Research fellow**, Department of Economics, Univ. Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve (Belgium)

Research Activity

(a) *Publications in refereed academic journals*

1. "Evaluating Allocations of Opportunities" (with F. Andreoli, M. Faure and T. Kundu), *International Economic Review*, forthcoming (available online on <http://doi.org/10.1111/iere.70020>)
2. "On a Diversity Ranking of Choice Profiles" (with E. Savaglio and S. Vannucci), *Social Choice and Welfare*, forthcoming (available on line on <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00355-025-01586-x>).
3. "Chronological Choice and Revealed Preference Discovery" (with J. V. Ferreira) *Theory and*

Decision, 2025, 98, p. 1-32.

4. "Comparing distributions of body mass index categories" (with F. Bennis, B. Magdalou and P. Moyes), *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 2022, **124**, p.69-103.
5. "Is the Preference of the Majority Representative?" (with M. Bhattacharya), *Mathematical Social Sciences*, 2021, **114**, p. 87-94.
6. "Evaluating Education Systems" (with E. Levavasseur and P. Moyes), *Applied Economics*, 2021, **51**, p. 5177-5207.
7. "Reducing Inequalities among Unequals" (with M. Faure), *International Economic Review*, 2021, **62**, p. 357-404.
8. "Ranking Distributions of an Ordinal Variable" (with B. Magdalou and P. Moyes), *Economic Theory*, 2021, **71**, p. 33-80.
9. "Contribution to a Public Good under Subjective Uncertainty" (with A. Banerjee), *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 2020, **22**, p. 473-500.
10. "Optimal Provision of a Public Good under Costly Exclusion" (with M. Poitevin), *Games and Economic Behavior*, 2019, **117**, p. 451-460.
11. "Inequality Measurement with a Continuous and Ordinal Variable" (with B. Magdalou and P. Moyes), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2019, **52**, p. 453-475.
12. "Conditional Expected utility criteria for decision making under ignorance or objective ambiguity" (with T. Marchant and A. Sen), *Journal of Mathematical Economics*, 2018, **78**, p. 79-95.
13. "Robust Normative Evaluation of Socially Risky Situations" (with B. Tarroux), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2015, **44** (2), pp.257-282.
14. "The segregative properties of endogenous jurisdiction formation with a land market" (with R. Oddou), *Journal of Public Economics*, **117**, 2014, p. 15-17.
15. "The segregative properties of endogenous formations of jurisdictions with a welfarist central government" (with R. Biswas et R. Oddou), *Social Choice and Welfare*, **41**, 2013, p. 293-319.
16. "Utilitarianism or Welfarism: Does it Make a Difference?" (with P. Moyes), *Social Choice in Welfare*, **40**, 2013, p. 529-551.
17. "Uniform expected utility criteria for decision making under ignorance or objective ambiguity" (with T. Marchant and A. Sen), *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, **56**, 2012, p. 297-315.
18. "Ethically Robust Comparisons of Bidimensional Distributions with an Ordinal Attribute" (with P. Moyes), *Journal of Economic theory*, **147**, 2012, p. 1384-1426.
19. "Freedom-based measurement of living standard" (with B. Tarroux), *Annals of Economics and Statistics*, **101/102**, 2011, p. 37-69.
20. "Is India better off now than fifteen years ago? A robust multidimensional answer" (with A. Mukhopadhyay), *Journal of Economic Inequality*, **8**, 2010, p. 173-195.
21. "Robust International comparisons of distributions of disposable income and regional public goods" (with P. Moyes and B. Tarroux), *Economica*, **76**, 2009, p. 432-461.
22. "A robust normative evaluation of India's performance in allocating risks of death" (with A. Mukhopadhyay and B. Tarroux), *Indian Growth and Development Review*, **1**, 2008 p. 95-111.
23. "L'importance de la localisation dans la valorisation des quartiers Marseillais" (with P.-H. Bono and A. Trannoy), *Economie Publique/Public Economics*, **20**, 2007, p. 169-205.
24. "Appraising diversity with an ordinal notion of dissimilarity: An axiomatic approach" (with S. Bervoets), *Mathematical Social Sciences*, **53** (2007), p. 259-273.
25. "Does Endogenous formation of jurisdictions lead to wealth stratification?" (with S. Thoron), *Journal of Economic Theory*, **132** (2007), p. 569-583.
26. "The Progressivity of Equalization Payments in Federations" (with M. Poitevin), *Journal of Public Economics*, **90** (2006), p. 1725-1743.
27. "The social Marginal Value of Local Public goods: An empirical Analysis within Paris Metropolitan Area" (with A. Michelangeli and A. Trannoy), *Applied Economics*, **38** (2006), p. 1945-1961.
28. "Minima sociaux et offre de travail : une estimation des conséquences d'une réforme à l'aide d'un modèle intertemporel de microsimulation" (with C. Hagneré & N. Picard), *Economie Publique*, **14**, 2004, 199-240.
29. "Voluntary Provision of a Public Good and Individual Morality" (with M. Bilodeau), *Journal of Public Economics*, **88**, 2004, p. 645-666.
30. "Une Evaluation de l'Impact Incitatif et Redistributif d'une Réforme des Minima Sociaux", (with C. Hagneré, N. Picard and A. Trannoy), *Revue Française d'Economie*, **16**, 2001, p. 125-167.
31. "On the Difficulty of Combining Actual and Potential Criteria for an Increase in Social Welfare", *Economic Theory*, **17**, 2001, p. 163-180.
32. "Une théorie cognitive de la rationalité axiologique" (with E. Picavet), *L'année*

- Sociologique*, 50, 2000, 85-118.
33. "Consistency between Tastes and Values: A universalization Approach" (with J.F. Laslier and A. Trannoy), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 17, 2000, p. 293-320.
 34. "Ranking Opportunity Sets on the Basis of their Freedom of Choice and their Ability to Satisfy Preferences: A Difficulty", *Social Choice and Welfare*, 15, 3, 1998, p.371-382.
 35. "A propos de la prétendue spécificité de l'approche classique", *Recherches Economiques de Louvain*, 63, 1995, p. 301-328.
 36. "Régimes d'accumulation et régulation fordiste: Estimation d'un modèle à équations simultanées" (with G. Boismenu and J.- G. Loranger), *Revue Economique*, 46, July 1995, p. 1121-1143.
 37. "Can a Ranking of Opportunity Sets Attach an Intrinsic Importance to Freedom of Choice?" *American Economic Review*, 84, May 1994, p.454-458.

b) Publications in collective volumes

38. "Inequality and Social Justice", in *Macroeconomics, growth and cycles, macroeconomic policies*, ed. by R. Dos Santos Ferreira and T. Seegmuller, ISTE-Wiley Sciences collection , forthcoming.
39. "Comparing societies with different numbers of individuals on the basis of their average advantage" (with A. Sen & T. Marchant) "*Social Ethics and Normative Economics: Essays in honour of Serge-Christophe Kolm*", ed. by M. Fleurbaey, M. Salles & J. A. Weymark, Springer Verlag, 2011, p. 261-278.
40. "Bidimensional inequalities with an ordinal variable" (with P. Moyes) in "*Social Ethics and Normative Economics: Essays in honour of Serge-Christophe Kolm*", ed. by M. Fleurbaey, M. Salles and J. A. Weymark, Springer Verlag, 2011, p. 101-128.
41. "What is Freedom?" *Handbook of Economics and Ethics*, ed. by J. Peil & I. Van Staveren, Edward Edgar Publishing, London, 2009, p. 166-174.
42. "What is diversity?" in *Economics, Rational choice and Normative Philosophy*, ed. by T. Boylan & R. Gekker, Routledge, London, 2009, p. 15-55.
43. "Une Analyse Economique de la Liberté de Choix" *Leçons de Philosophie Economique* vol. 2, ed. by A. Leroux & P. Livet, Paris, Economica, 2005.
44. "Individual Freedom of Choice in a Social Setting" (with J. F. Laslier & A. Trannoy) *Freedom in Economics: New Perspectives in Normative Analysis*, ed. by J.F. Laslier, M. Fleurbaey, N. Gravel & A. Trannoy, London, Routledge, 1997, p.76-92.
45. "A comment on Clemens Puppe's 'Individual Freedom and Social Choice', (with J.-F. Laslier and A. Trannoy) *Freedom in Economics: New Perspectives in Normative Analysis*, Op. Cit.
46. "Introduction and Overview", (with M. Fleurbaey, J.-F. Laslier & A. Trannoy) in *Freedom in Economics: New Perspectives in Normative Analysis*, Op. Cit.

c) Book Reviews and other publications

47. "Are we all equal when it comes to weight?" (with L. Sahl), *Dialogues Economiques*, March 2024.
48. "How to reduce income inequality among unequal individuals? (with M. Faure and C. Lapique), *Dialogues Economiques*, Mars 2023.
49. "Evaluating Education Systems through Inequalities Between Families" (with R. Lemoine), *Dialogues Economiques*, Octobre 2022.
50. "In Favour of the Majority" (with A. Basiuk), *Dialogues Economiques*, March 2022;
51. "Differing Beliefs about Common Societal Issues: What are the Outcomes?" (with M. Gallais), *Dialogues Economiques*, February 2022.
52. "Let's decentralize Public Goods" (with A. Basiuk), *Dialogues Economiques*, September 2020.
53. "Pourquoi les autorités sont-elles si prudentes pour le Covid-19 et pas pour le réchauffement climatique ?", *Le Monde*, le 4 septembre 2020.
54. "Richard Bradley's decision theory with a human face", *Oeconomica*, 2019, 9, p. 149-160.
55. "Rendons à notre recherche son attractivité", *Le Monde*, le 5 novembre 2014.
56. "Le programme du FN conduirait à un profond et durable appauvrissement", *Le Monde*, le 11 novembre 2013.
57. "Compte rendu de l'ouvrage collectif "Top Incomes over the 20th Century: a Contrast between Continental European and English-Speaking Countries", édité par A. B. Atkinson et T. Piketty, Oxford University Press, 2007", *Annales, Histoire, Sciences Sociales*, 2012, 67, p. 1179-1181.
58. "Richard Bradley's Decision Theory with a Human Face", *Oeconomia*, 2019, 9, 1, p. 149-160.
59. "Rendons à notre recherche son attractivité" *Le Monde*, le 5 novembre 2014.

60. "Le programme du FN conduirait à un profond et durable appauvrissement" *Le Monde*, le 11 novembre 2013.
61. "Book review of the collective volume "Top Incomes over the 20th Century: a Contrast between Continental European and English-Speaking Countries", edited by A. B. Atkinson and T. Piketty, Oxford University Press, 2007", *Annales, Histoire, Sciences Sociales*, 2012, 67, p. 1179-1181.
62. "Review of Mark D. White's "Kantian ethics and economics: autonomy, dignity, and character". Stanford University Press, 2011, 288pp", *Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics*, 5, spring 2012, p. 112-120.
63. "A review of "Quantitative Approaches to Multidimensional Poverty Measurement" by Nanak Kakwani and Jacques Silber", *Social Choice and Welfare*, 35, 2010, p. 337-343.
64. "L'IPC mesure-t-il bien le coût de la vie ?", *Economie et Statistiques*, 433, 2010, p. 131-135
65. "A review of "Intermediate Public Economics" by Jean Hendricks and Gareth D. Myles", *Economie Publique*, no. 17, 2007, p. 231-236.
66. "Introduction au numéro spécial "Health, Insurance, Equity" (with L. Rochaix and A. Trannoy), *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, 07-12, no 83-84, 2006.
67. "Faut-il encore construire des autoroutes autour des grande villes ? Le cas de la Francilienne Nord" (with A. Trannoy), *Données Urbaines*, vol. 4, (édité par le PIRVILLE-CNRS) Paris, Anthropos, 2002, p. 103-113.
68. "Editorial", *Economie Publique/Public Economics*, no 11, 2002, p. 5-7.
69. "A review of Ethics out of Economics by John Broome", *Social Choice and Welfare*, 18, 2001, P. 485-491.
70. "Le Nobel à Amartya Sen : une consécration pour l'économie normative" (with M. Fleurbaey, J.- F. Laslier, P. Mongin and A. Trannoy), *Le Monde*, novembre 3rd 1998.
71. "L'approche hédonique du marché immobilier" (with M. Martinez and A. Trannoy) *Etudes Foncières*, no 78, mars 1998, p. 14-17.
72. "Une évaluation marchande de la qualité de vie urbaine dans les 33 plus grandes communes du Val d'Oise (with M. Martinez and A. Trannoy) in *Données Urbaines*, vol. 2, (ed. by PIRVILLE-CNRS) Paris, Anthropos, 1998, p. 433-445.
73. "Une approche hédonique du marché des logements" (with M. Martinez and A. Trannoy), *Etudes Foncières*, no 74, mars 1997.

d) unpublished working papers and mimeographies

1. "Is the distribution of Cardiovascular risks really improving? A Robust analysis for France", (with F. Bennis), AMSE working paper 2016-19. Mimeo, July 2016
2. "Exploitation and Bargaining theory: A suggested interpretation", Mimeo, university of Cergy-Pontoise, 1995.

e) Reports and research contracts

- *Comparing inequalities across western countries: is disposable income the only relevant variable?* (with A. Lefranc, N. Pistolesi, B. Tarroux and A. Trannoy), Report realized for the French *Direction de la Recherche, des Etudes, de l'Evaluation et de la Statistique (DREES)*, septembre 2005.
- *Evaluating the impact of Urban renovation in the Bouches-du-Rhône through hedonic methods* (with P. H. Bono), Study done for the Caisse de Dépôts et de Consignation, June 2004.
- *Des minima sociaux sous forme de prestations dégressives* (with A. Trannoy). Study conducted for the French commissariat général du plan, décembre 2000.
- *The hedonic approach of housing market*. Summary note written for the public subsidized housing council of the greater Paris metropolitan area, June 2000).
- *Evaluating hedonic prices in the cities of Val d'Oise* (with A. Trannoy) (research conducted for the Direction Départementale de l'Équipement du Val d'Oise, Dec. 1995)

f) Other research managing and editorial activities

- *President of the Association of Southern European Economic Theorists (ASSET)*, January 2022-present.
- *Director of the Centre de Sciences Humaines, Delhi, India* (September 2017-August 2021)
- *Director of GREQAM* (January 2012-September 2017)

- Referee for *Actualité Economique*, *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, *American Economic Review*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Dialogue*, *Econometrica*, *Economic Theory*, *Economica*, *Economics and Philosophy*, *Economie Internationale*, *Economie Publique*, *International Economic Review*, *International Tax and Public Finance*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, *Mathematical Social Sciences*, *Journal of Mathematical Economics*, *Metroeconomica*, *Recherches Economiques de Louvain*, *Revue d'Economie Politique*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Social Choice and Welfare*, *Theory and Decision*, *Theoretical Economics*, *Tiers Monde*, *World Development*, and for book publishers such as Cambridge University Press and MIT press.
- Managing director of the *Institut d'Economie Publique* (IDEP), Jan. 2003-Sept. 2004 and Scientific Director of the Institute (Septembre 2007-December 2011).
- Scientific Coordinator and founder of the *Journées d'Economie Publique Louis-André Gérard-Varet*, 2002-2015.
- Member of the editorial committee of *Economie Publique/Public Economics* (since Septembre 2001) and of the *Indian Growth and Development Review* » (since Septembre 2007)
- Co-organizer (with S. Chakravarty) of the international conference « *Liberalization experiences in Asia: A normative appraisal* », Indian Council for Social Sciences Research, Delhi, January 2006.
- Organizer (with J. Conley, A. Trannoy and M. Wooders) of the 5^e conference of the *Association for Public Economic Theory*, Marseille le 16-17 juin 2005.
- Member of the organizing committee of the 6th and 7th conference of the *Association for Public Economic Theory* held in Hanoi (Viet Nam), July-August 2006, and Nashville (USA), July 2007.
- Coordinator of a special issue (no 11, 2002) of *Economie Publique/Public Economics* on « what reforms for welfare programs? ».
- Organizer (with P. Granier) of the conference « *Réformer les Minima Sociaux : Un bilan de trois années de réflexion* » (Marseille, juin 2001).

g) Invited participation to conferences and seminars:

i) Conferences (invited paper):

Conference in Honour of Gérard Debreu, Université de Lille, September 2024, *Conference in Honour of Alain Trannoy and the Foundation of Université de Cergy*, Université de Cergy Pontoise, December 2023, *Conference in Honour of Arunava Sen*, ISI Delhi, December 2019, *Conference in Honour of John A. Weymark*, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA, April 2019, *2nd economic conference*, Ashoka University, December 2018, *Workshop in Public Economics*, Delhi School of Economics, March 2018; *Conference in Honour of Alain Trannoy*, Aix-Marseille School of Economics, May 2018; *3rd Belgo-Japanese workshop in Public Finance*, Université Catholique de Louvain, March 2018; *6th Murat Sertel Workshop*, Paris, September 2016; « *Ethics of social Risk* », Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, University of Montreal, September 2015; *Institutions, Decisions and Governmental Practices: Theory, Simulations and Applications*, Barcelona, June 2015; *12^e Canazei winter school on Economic Inequality*, Canazei, January 2015; *4th Murat Sertel workshop*, Istanbul, May 2013; *"Endogeneizing State and local fragmentation"*, Rennes, May 2013; *workshop « multidimensionnal inequality »*, Wavre, Belgium (May 2012); *Conference in honour of Maurice Salles*, Caen, May 2010; *JET Symposium on Risk and Uncertainty*, Paris, June 2010; *Public Economics Conference*, Université Panthéon Sorbonne, Paris, May 2009; Conference "poverty and inequality", University of Jammu, Jammu, India (March 2007); Conference IVE-TERI-IDDDRI on "Energy, Environment and Développement", Bangalore, India December 2006; Conference « the multiple dimensions of poverty », Mumbai, India (October 2006); *Lectures French Science Today*: Bangalore, November 2005, Hyderabad, Chennai and Trivandrum, September 2006, Katmandu, Novembre 2006, and Delhi, December 2006; Conference *Rational Choice and Normative Philosophy*, Galway, August 2005; *Journées des Economistes de la Santé*, Paris, June 2004; *3rd summer school of the University of Strasbourg on History of Economic Thought*, Strasbourg, Septembre 2003; *Memorial conference in Honour of Louis-André Gérard-Varet*, Louvain-la-Neuve, January 2003; *2nd Summer School of the CNRS on Economics Philosophy*, Aix-en-Provence, September 2002; *Bounded Rationality Workshop*, Aix-en-Provence, 18 June 2002; *American Economic Association*, Boston, USA, January 1994.

ii) Seminars:

Mohamed VI University (Rabat, Morocco, April 2024), *University of Franche Comté* (Besançon, France, March 2024), *Universita degli studi di Annunzio Chieti Pescara* (March 2023), *Shiv Nadar University* (February 2020), *Jawaharlal Nehru University* (September 2019), *Institute for Economic Growth* (October 2019), *Ashoka University*, October 2018, *University of Luxembourg*, February 2018; *University of Bath*, October 2017; *Université de Montréal*, November 2016; *University of Glasgow*, February 2016; *University of South Denmark*, November 2015; *Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México* November 2015; *University of Sienna*, February 2014; *University of Bari*, February 2014; *Université of Nanterre*, Dec. 2013; *Université of Neuchâtel*, Switzerland, October 2013); *University*

of Exeter, May 2013; Centro de Investigacione socioeconomicas, universidad autonoma de Coahuila, Coahuila, Mexico, Mars 2012; Katholieke University of Leuven, March 2011; Université de Lille 1, November 2010; University Warwick, May 2010; POLIS, university of Eastern Piedmont, Alessandria November 2008; CRESE, Université Descartes, Paris, April 2008; Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India, November 2005; INRA-Grenoble, mars 2004; Indian Statistical Institute, Delhi (India), February 2004; Faculté Universitaire Notre Dame de la Paix, Namur, Oct. 2003; Université de Montréal, December. 2002; Université Montpellier I, December. 2001; University of Bergen, November. 2001; University of Osaka, June 1999; University of Hitotsubashi, Tokyo, June 1999; Indiana University and Purdue University at Indianapolis, Indianapolis, March 1999; University of Osnabruck, August 1997; Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées, Paris, January 1997; Université de Caen, March 1996. Séminaire d'éthique Sociale, Paris-La Défense, March 1994 ; Université Cergy Pontoise, March 1994 ; Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, April 1994 ; Université Catholique de Louvain, November 1993 ; Université de Sherbrooke (Canada), April 1993.

Teaching Activities

(a) Courses taught

(i) undergraduate

Macroeconomics (1st year undergraduate, Winters 2022-2024 Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Risk and Insurance* (3rd year undergraduate, Fall 2021-2023, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Decision Theory* (2nd year undergraduate, Winter 2022-2023, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Microeconomics* (2nd year undergraduate, Winter 2024, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Microeconomics* (1st year undergraduate, Winter 2013, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Game Theory* (2nd year undergraduate, Fall 2012, Aix-Marseille Univ.) *Industrial organization* (3rd year undergraduate, Falls 2007-2011, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Microeconomics* (2nd year, University of the Mediterranean, years 2002-2003 and 2003-2004 and University of Cergy-Pontoise, years 1996-1997 to 1999-2000). *Introductory microeconomics* (1st year, University Montpellier III, years 2000-2001 and 2001-2002), *Public Economics* (3rd year, University Montpellier III), winters 2001 and 2002), *Industrial Organization* (3rd year, University Montpellier III, falls 2000 and 2001), *Game Theory* (Master, University of Provence, winters 2001 and 2002), *Labour Economics* (3rd year, University of Cergy-Pontoise, falls 1994-1995), *Macroeconomics* (1st year, University of Cergy-Pontoise, years 1994-1995 and 1995-1996), *Microeconomics* (3rd year, University of Sherbrooke, summers 1993 and 1994), *Cost-Benefit Analysis* (3rd year, University of Sherbrooke, fall 1994), *Marxian economics*, (3rd year undergraduate, University of Sherbrooke, Winter 1989)

(ii) graduate.

Normative Foundations of Public Decision (1st year Ph. D., Aix-Marseille Univ., Falls 2021-2023), *Risk and Incentives* (Master, Aix-Marseille Univ., Falls 2021-2023), *Advanced Microeconomics* (Master, Falls 2011-2013, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Cost-Benefit Analysis* (Master, Winter 2008-2011, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Microeconomics* (1st year Ph. D, Falls 2007-2012 Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Microeconomics* (Master, Fall 2007, University of the Mediterranean), *Game Theory* (Master, Falls 2007-2012, University of the Mediterranean), *Efficiency, Equity and Poverty* (1st year Ph. D., Falls 2007-2016, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Microeconomics* (2nd year of the magistère « ingénieur économiste », University of the Mediterranean, fall 2002), *Microeconomics* (Master, university of the Mediterranean, fall 2002), *Microeconomics* (Master, university of the Mediterranean, winters 2002-2004, University of Sherbrooke, summers 1993 and 1994), *Public Economics* (Master, university of Cergy-Pontoise, cours semestriel, hivers 1998-2000), *Welfare Economics* (Master, University of Cergy-Pontoise, winters 1996-2000), *Applied microeconomics* (Master, university of Cergy-Pontoise, winter 1996), *Advanced Cost-Benefit Analysis* (Master, University of Sherbrooke, summer 1993 and fall 1994). *Microeconomics* (GREQAM ph. D. Program, falls 2002-2003, and University of Paris X Ph. D. program, fall 1999), *Taxation* (GREQAM, Ph. D. Programs, falls 2002-2004 and Montpellier I Ph. D. program, fall 2003). *Equity and Redistribution* (GREQAM Ph. D. programs, winters 2002 and 2003), *Public Economics* (University of Paris X Ph. D. Program, fall 1999).

(b) Completed thesis supervision:

As supervisor:

Sebastian Bervoets (Dec. 2005, Aix-Marseille II); *Benoît Tarroux* (Sept. 2007, Aix-Marseille II); *Rémy Oddou* (Oct. 2011, Aix-Marseille II); *Fatiha Bennia* (Dec. 2015, Aix-Marseille Univ.); *João V. Ferreira* (Oct. 2017, Aix-Marseille Univ.); *Anwesha Banerjee* (June 2020, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Edward Levavasseur*, October 2020, Aix-Marseille Univ., *Ulises Genis-Cuevas*, October 2020, Aix-Marseille Univ.

As external examiner:

Esteban Munoz, (June 2024, Toulouse School of Economics), *Sarvesh Bandu* (Aug. 2020, Indian Statistical Institute), *Kevin Fourrey* (Sept. 2019, Univ. Of Caen), *Tista Kundu* (July 2019, ESSEC), *Vincent Lapointe* (Oct. 2016, Univ. Fribourg), *Ivan Colombet*, (Nov. 2014, Univ. Paris 1) ; *Sebastien S. Gharbi* (June 2012, Aix-Marseille Univ.), *Amelie Vrijdags* (May 2012, Univ. of Ghent), *Nadia Tamouh* (March 2009, Univ. of Caen) ; *Brice Magdalou* (Dec. 2006, Univ. Montpellier), *Michael Walker* (Dec. 2004, Univ. Toulouse), *Stéphanie Pignolet-Geslin* (Dec., Nov. 2003, Caen), *Fady Hamadé* (Dec. 2002, Montpellier), *Denis Claude* (Dec. 2001, Montpellier).